

T1 tool steel: is one of the original tungsten high speed steels, although all tungsten steel grades are used to a limited extent because of the cost and questionable availability of tungsten. Of the T group steels, the general purpose T1 tool steels is the most commonly used.

#### STANDARDS • -

USA: AISI T1

Japan: JIS SKH2

Germany: 1.3355

France: AFNOR Z80WCV.18.4.1

Sweden: SS 2750

Europe: HS 18-0-1

#### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION • -

	С	Cr	Si	Mn	w	V	P	S
Min	0.73	3.80			17.20	1.00		
Typical	0.78	4.15			17.95	1.10		
Max	0.83	4.50	0.45	0.40	18.70	1.20	0.035	0.035

### APPLICATIONS • -

- Twist Drills
- Textile Knives
- Paper Knives
- Wood Knives
- Milling cutters
- Taps

### FORM SUPPLIED •

- Flat bars
- Discs
- Square bars
- Sheets
- Strips

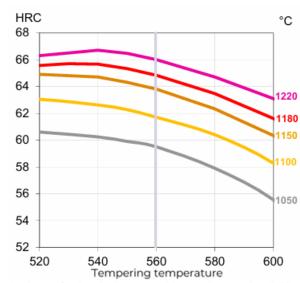
Available surface conditions: drawn, ground, hot rolled, cold rolled

## HEAT TREATMENT•

- •Stress-releiving at 600 °C to 700 °C for approximately 2 hours, slow cooling down to 500 °C.
- Soft Annealing in a protective atmosphere at 850-900 °C for 3 hours, followed by slow cooling 10 °C per hour down to 700 °C, then air cooling.
- Hardening in a protective atmosphere with pre-heating in 2 steps at 450-500 °C and 850-900 °C and austenitising at a temperature suitable for chosen working hardness.
- 2 tempers at 560 °C are recommended with atleast 1 hour holding time, each time.

Tool	Hardening	Tempering
single edge cutting tools	1280 °C	550-570 °C
multi edge cutting tools	1180-1280 °C	550-570 °C
cold work tools	1150-1200 °C	550-570 °C

## GUIDELINES FOR HARDENING. —



Hardness after hardening, quenching and tempering 2x1 hour

#### Processing • ——

Tl can be worked as follows:

- » Machining(grinding,turning,milling)
- » Polishing
- » Hot forming
- » Electrical discharge machining
- » Welding(special procedure incl. pre-heating & filler materials of base material composition)

#### GRINDING • ——

During Grinding, local heating of the surface, which can alter the temper, must be avoided. Grinding wheel manufacturers can provide advise on the choice of grinding wheels.

### SURFACE TREATMENT • ———

The Steel Grade is a perfect substrate material for PVD coating. If nitriding is requested, a small diffusion zone is recommended but avoid compound and oxidized layers.

#### DELIVERY HARDNESS • \_\_\_\_\_

- » Typical soft annealed hardness is 260 HB
- » Cold drawn and cold rolled material is typically 10-40 HB harder

## SIZES AVAILABLE • ———



ROUND	Starting From	Upto	
DIAMETER	8 mm	500 mm	
LENGTH	2000 mm	6000 mm	



SQUARE BAR	Starting From	Upto	
SIZE	8x8 mm	250x250 mm	



FLAT	Starting From	Upto	
THICKNESS	4 mm	205 mm	
WIDTH	20 mm	400 mm	

# COMPARATIVE PROPERTIES . \_\_\_\_\_

